

숲섬 문섬 범섬 주변해역의 집게류

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Anomura Fauna from Supseom, Munseom and Beomseom islet area

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ABSTRACT

KOSUST(The Korean Society of Underwater Science and Technology) and Korean Ministry of Environment scrutinized the marine ecosystem of the surrounding sea of Supseom(Samdo), Munseom(Mundo) and Beomseom(Hodo) islet located in the south of Seoguipo, Cheju island, for 10 days from June 29, 1993. I was a member of the Marin Crustaceans team and collected 99 hermit-crabs and identified 2 families 3 genera 7 species in the sea from the intertidal region to 30 meters under the sea level.

After studying all the references published up to June 1993, I reported there were 11 families, 29 genera and 60 species of hermit-crabs in Korea and there were 9 families, 16 genera and 37 species in Cheju among them.

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I. 서 론

1993년 6월 29일부터 7월 3일까지 한국수중과학회(KOSUST)와 환경처 주관으로 제주도 서귀포시 남쪽 해상에 위치한 숲섬(N, $126^{\circ}8' E$, $33^{\circ}13'$), 문섬(N, $126^{\circ}35' E$, $33^{\circ}13'$), 범섬(N, $126^{\circ}16' E$, $33^{\circ}11'$)의 주변 해역에 대한 수중 생태계 정밀 조사를 실시 하였는데 본인은 저서동물 2팀에 속하여 숲섬 1개소 문섬 2개소 범섬 1개소의 해역에서 조간대의 Tide pool과 조하대에서 부터 수심 20~30m의 해저에서 집게류 99개체를 채집하고 2과 5속 7종을 동정 하였다.

한국의 집게류에 관한 연구는 Miers (1879), 朝鮮總督府 (1912), Iobara (1915), Toi (1917), 朝鮮水產租合 (1918), Yokoya (1924, 1933), Sato (1936), Kamita (1954), 金 (1958, 1960, 1963, 1964, 1970, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1977, 1978, 1985), Yamasita (1961a, 1961b 1979) 金·崔 (1968, 1971, 1976, 1981), 金·盧 (1971 1972), 韓國動物學會 (1975), 金·李 (1978), 金·盧·洪·金·慎·韓 (1979), 金·金 (1987), 吳 (1981, 1983, 1990 1993) 등의 보고로 한국산 집게류는 현재 11과 29속 60종이 기재 되었고 이중에 제주해역에서 채집 보고된 집게류는 9과 16속 37종이다 한국과 가까운 일본해역에는 16과 79속 322종 (Miyake, 1982)이 기재되고 있어서 제주도 연안 해역을 비롯한 한국해역에는 더 많은 집게류가 분포하고 있을 것으로 예상된다.

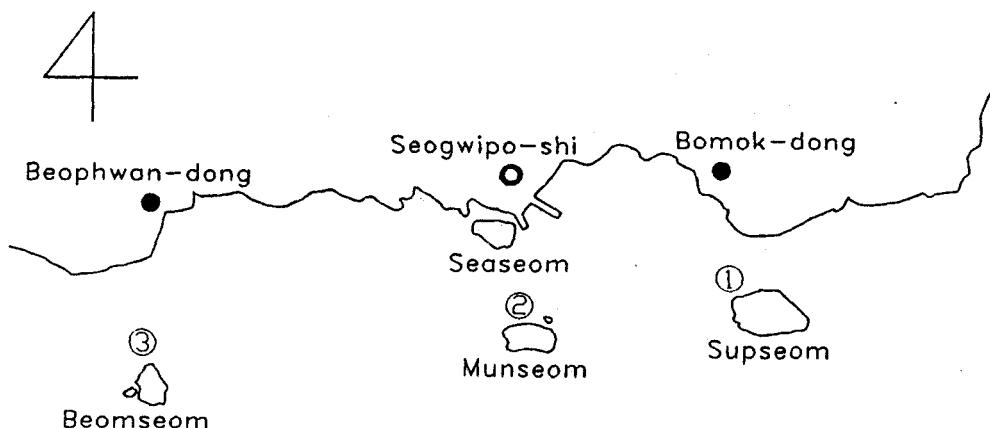


Fig. 1 Collection area.

II. 조사방법

조간대는 Tide pool과 저조아대에서 Skin diving으로 채집 하였고 조하대는 SCUBA diving으로 수심 30m 이내의 해저에서 Natural navigation으로 직접 채집 하였다.

채집된 표본은 70% Alcohol에 고정하여 제주교육대학교 생물학과 실에 보존하고 있다.

표본의 관찰은 Stereo - Microscope (OLYMPUS VT - 11) 과 Epi - Illuminator를 사용하였다.

표본의 동정은 Kim (1973) 과 Miyake (1982) 의 이미류 검색표에 따랐으며 목록 작성은 Miyake (1982) 의 이미류 분류체계에 따랐다.

한국과 제주도의 집게류 목록은 채집된 표본과 현재 (1994년 6월) 까지 발표된 문현을 검토하여 작성 하였다.

III. 결과 및 고찰

조사기간 중에 채집된 집게류는 *Paguristes*속의 꼬마긴눈집게 텔보긴눈집게 2종, *Dardanus*속의 굽은눈원손집게 1종, *Pagurus*속의 붉은줄참집게 붉은눈자루참집게 얼룩참집게 참집게 4종으로 모두 2과 3속 7종이었다(표1) 예상보다 소수종이 채집 되었으나 같은 저서동물 2팀의 金, 金, 金, 李(1993) 가 채집한 집게류가 동정되면 *Trizopagurus* 속 *Galathea*속 *Petrolisthes*속에서 3~4종이 더 추가될 것으로 예상되며 그중에는 한국 미기록종도 나올 것으로 기대된다.

집게류의 목록은 필자가 채집 보관 하고 있는 표본과 1994년 6월까지 발표된 문현을 종합 검토하여 작성 하였는데 한국산 집게류는 총 11과 29속 60종이고 그중에 제주산 집게류는 10과 17속 38종이다.

Tab. 1. 해역별 집게류의 채집목록

(T) : Tide Pool
수자 : 개체수

숲섬 문섬 범섬 (T)

Family *Diogenidae* Ortmann, 1892 넓적원손집게과

Genus *Paguristes* Dana, 1851 간눈집게속

Paguristes japonicus Miyake, 1978 꼬마긴눈집게 (1)

P. ortmanni Miyake, 1978 텔보긴눈집게 5 12 20 (23)

Genus <i>Dardanus</i> Paulson, 1875	원손집계속		
<i>Dardanus pedunculatus</i> (Herbst, 1804)	굵은눈원손집게	1	1
Family <i>Paguridae</i> Latreile, 1802	집계과		
Genus <i>Pagurus</i> Fabricius, 1775	집계속		
<i>Pagurus pilosipes</i> (Stimson, 1858)	줄무늬참집게		(7)
<i>P. japonicus</i> (Stimpson, 1858)	붉은눈자루참집게	6	
<i>P. similis</i> (Ortmann, 1892)	얼룩참집게	3	1
<i>P. geminus</i> McLaughlin, 1976	참집게		(19)
계 2과 3속 7종		99개체	

IV. 한국산 집계류의 목록

The list of Hermit-Crabs from Korea

* : 제주산

: 조사 기간중에 채집된 종

Systematic account

Phylum <i>Arthropoda</i> 節肢動物門
Superclass <i>Crustacea</i> Pennant, 1777 甲殼上綱
Class <i>Malacostraca</i> Latreille, 1806 軟甲綱
Subclass <i>Eumalacostraca</i> Grobben, 1892 真軟甲亞綱
Superorder <i>Eucarida</i> Calman, 1904 真蝦上目
Order <i>decapoda</i> Latreille, 1803 十脚目
Suborder <i>Pleocyemata</i> Burkenroad, 1963 抱卵亞目
Infraorder <i>Anomura</i> H. Milne Edwards, 1832 曲尾下目

① Superfamily *Thalassinoidea* Latreille, 1831 쑥상과

(1) Family *Laomediidae* Borradaile, 1903 가재불이과

1) Genus *Laomedia* De Haan, 1841 가재불이속

01 *L. astacina* De Hann, 1849 가재불이

(2) Family *Callianassidae* Dana, 1852 쑥불이과

Subfamily *Callianassinae* Dana, 1852 쑥불이아과

2) Genus *Callianassa* Leach, 1914 쑥불이속

Subgenus *Trypaea* Dana, 1852

- *02 *C. (T.) petalura* Stimpson, 1860 쪽불이
 = *C. gigas japonica* Makarov, 1938
 = *C. gigas eoa* Makarov, 1938
 (3) Family *Upogebiidae* Borradaile, 1903 쪽과
 3) Genus *Upogebia* Leach, 1814 쪽속
 Subgenus *Upogebia* Leach, 1814 쪽아속
- *03 *U. (U.) major* (De Haan, 1949) 쪽
 ② Superfamily *Coenobitoidea* Macdonald,
 Pike & Williamson, 1957 집계상과
 (4) Family *Pomatochelidae* Stebbing, 1914
 = *Pylochelidae* 1888 뿔조개집계과
 4) Genus *Pomatocheles* Miers, 1879 뿔조개집계속
- *04 *P. jeffreysii* Miers, 1879 뿔조개집계
 (5) Family *Diogenidae* Ortmann, 1892 넓적원손집계과
 5) Genus *Trizopagurus* Forest, 1952 고리무늬집계속(신칭: 吳, 1993)
- *05 *T. krempfi* Forest, 1952 흰발가락고리무늬집계(신칭: 吳, 1993)
- *06 *T. strigatus* (Herbst, 1804) 분홍고리무늬집계
 6) Genus *Diogenes* Dana, 1851 넓적원손집계속
- 07 *D. edwardsii* (De Haan, 1849) 넓적원손집계
- 08 *D. nitidimanus* Terao, 1913 긴원손집계
 7) Genus *Paguristes* Dana, 1851 긴눈집계속
- 09 *P. digitalis* Stimpson, 1858 Kamita, 1954
- *10 *P. seminudus* Stimpson, 1858 발가슴이긴눈집계
- *11 *P. acanthomerus* 1892 가시긴마디긴눈집계(金. 金, 1987)
- 12 *P. kagoshimensis* Ortmann, 1892 민무늬긴눈집계
- #13 *P. japonicus* Miyake, 1961 꼬마긴눈집계
 관찰재료: 1송, 범섬(Tide Pool), 1993. 7. 2. 오상철
- #14 *P. ortmanni* Miyake, 1978 털보긴눈집계
 = *P. barbatus* Ortmann, 1892
 관찰재료: 3우우(Ovi.), 2송송, 숲섬, 1993. 7. 2. 오상철; 2우우(Ovi.), 3 송송, 7 Ind., 문섬, 1993. 7. 1.
 오상철: 7우우(Ovi.), 8송송, 5 Ind., 범섬, 1993. 7. 2.

오상철; 10우우(Ovi.), 13송송, 범섬(Tide Pool), 1993. 7. 2.

오상철

8) Genus *Cribanarius* Dana, 1852 가로가위집계속(신청, 1993)

*15 *C. virescens* (Krauss, 1843) 청색가로가위집게(吳, 1983)

참고: 마라도산을 오상철(1983) 기재. 김훈수(1985) 신청.

9) Genus *Dardanus* Paulson, 1875 원손집계속

*16 *D. arrosor* (Herbst, 1796) 털줄원손집게

#17 *D. pedunculatus* (Herbst, 1804) 긁은눈원손집게

= *D. haani* Rathbun, 1902

관찰재료: 1우, 숲섬, 1993. 7. 2. 오상철; 1송, 숲섬,

1993. 7. 2. 제종길

*18 *D. aspersus* (Berthold, 1846) 긁은점원손집게(吳, 1990)

*19 *D. crassimanus* (H. Milne Edwards, 1836) 벽돌길원손집게

= *D. setifer* (De Haan, 1849)

= *D. sculptipes* (Stimpson, 1858)

*20 *D. impressus* (De Haan, 1849) 두드러기원손집게

③ Superfamily *Paguroidea* MacDonald,

Pike & Williamson, 1957 참집계상과

(6) Family *Paguridae* Latreile, 1802 참집계과

10) Genus *Pagurus* Fabricius, 1775 참집계속

*21 *P. lanuginosus* De Haan, 1849 털다리참집게

22 *P. conformis* De Haan, 1849 털발가락참집게

23 *P. middendorffii* Brandt, 1851 긴다리참집게

*24 *P. ochotensis* Brandt, 1851 북방참집게

*25 *P. megalops* (Stimpson, 1858) 큰발참집게

*26 *P. constans* (Stimpson, 1858) 제집참집게

27 *P. gracilipes* (Stimpson, 1858) 납작손참집게

*28 *P. pectinatus* (Stimpson, 1858) 빗참집게

29 *P. trigonocheirus* (Stimpson, 1858) 세모손참집게

#30 *P. pilosipes* (Stimpson, 1858) 줄무늬참집게(吳, 1983)

관찰재료: 3우우, 4 Ind., 범섬(Tide Pool), 1993. 7. 2. 오상철

*31 *P. angustus* (Stimpson, 1858) 가는몸참집게(吳, 1983)

- #32 *P. japonicus*(Stimpson, 1858) 붉은눈자루참집게
관찰재료: 3우우, 3송송, 범섬, 1993. 7. 2. 오상철
33 *P. brachiomastus*(Thallwitz, 1892) 털손참집게
*34 *P. dubius*(Ortmann, 1892) 긴발가락참집게
*35 *P. triserratus*(Ortmann, 1892) 꼬마참집게
#36 *P. similis*(Ortmann, 1892) 열룩참집게
관찰재료: 2우우, 숲섬, 1993. 7. 2. 오상철; 1송, 숲섬,
1993. 7. 2. 제종길; 1송, 문섬, 1993. 7. 1. 오상철
- #37 *P. geminus* McLaughlin, 1976 참집게
관찰재료: 5우우, 6송송, 8 Ind., 범섬, (Tide Pool),
1993. 7. 2. 오상철
11) *Elassochirus* Benedict, 1892 ゴトウヤドカリ屬
38 *E. cavimanus*(Miers, 1879) 오목손참집게
12) *Labidochirus* Benedict, 1892 サメハダホンヤドカリ屬
39 *L. anomalus*(Balss, 1913) 작은배참집게
(7) Family *Lithodidae* Samouelle, 1819 왕게과
13) Genus *Hapalogaster* Brandt, 1850 가시투성어리계속
*40 *H. dentata* (De Haan, 1844) 가시투성어리게
14) Genus *Oedignathus* Benedict, 1894 두드러기어리계속
*41 *O. inermis*(Stimpson, 1860) 두드러기어리게
15) Genus *Lithodes* Latreille, 1806 셀레가시왕게
42 *L. camtschatica*
참고: 부산 어시장에서 조선총독부(1994년 9월) 채집,
Id. by Yokoya. (Kamita, 1954)
16) Genus *Parolithodes* Brandt, 1949 왕게속
43 *P. camtschaticus* (Tilesius, 1815) 왕게
44 *P. platypus*(Brandt, 1850) 청색왕게
17) Genus *Cryptolithodes* Brandt, 1849 날개어리게
45 *C. expansus* Miers, 1879 날개어리게
④ Superfamily *Galatheoidea* Samouelle, 1819 새우불이상과
(8) Family *Chirostylidae* Ortmann, 1892 새우아재비과
18) *Gynus Uroptychus* Henderson, 1888 새우아재비속

- * 46 *U. scandens* Benedict, 1902 바다조름새우아재비
- * 47 *U. zejuensis* Kim, 1972 제주새우아재비
 - (9) Family *Galatheidae* Samouelle, 1819 새우붙이과
 - 19) Genus *Galathea* Fabricius, 1793 새우붙이속
- * 48 *G. orientalis* Stimpson, 1858 새우붙이
- * 49 *G. pubescens* Stimpson, 1858 털보새우붙이
 - 20) Genus *Munida* Leach, 1820 바늘이마새우붙이속
 - 50 *M. japonica* Stimpson, 1858 바늘이마새우붙이
- * 51 *M. scabra* Henderson, 1885 가시새우붙이
 - (10) Family *Porcellanidae* Haworth, 1825 게붙이과
 - 21) Genus *Petrolisthes* Stimpson, 1858 갯가게붙이속
- * 52 *P. japonicus*(De Haan, 1849) 갯가게붙이
 - 22) Genus *Pachycheles* Stimpson, 1858 게붙이속
- * 53 *P. stevensii* Stimpson, 1858 게붙이
 - 23) Genus *Porcellana* Lamarck, 1801 매끈이게붙이속
 - 54 *P. pulchra* Stimpson, 1858 매끈이게붙이
 - 24) Genus *Pisidia* Leach, 1820 알통게붙이속
 - 55 *P. serratifrons* Stimpson, 1858 알통게붙이
 - 25) Genus *Enosteoides* Johnson, 1970 가시게붙이속
- * 56 *E. ornata*(Stimpson, 1858) 가시게붙이
 - 26) Genus *Polyonyx* Stimpson, 1858 밀집벌레게붙이속
 - 57 *P. asiaticus* Shen, 1936 밀집벌레게붙이
 - 27) Genus *Raphidopus* Stimpson, 1858 털다리게붙이속
 - 58 *R. ciliatus* Stimpson, 1858 털다리게붙이
- ⑤ Superfamily *Hippoidea* Latreille, 1825 게가재상과
 - (11) Family *Albuneidae* Stimpson, 1858 게가재과
 - 28) Genus *Blepharipoda* Randall, 1839 게가재속
 - 59 *B. liberata* Shen, 1949 게가재
 - 29) Genus *Lophomastix* Benedict, 1904 북방게가재속
 - 60 *L. japonica*(Durufle, 1889) 북방게가재

Total 11 Family 29 Genera 60 Species

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